

### 一周市场总结

**第二季度开始,股市出现回调。**标普500指数较高点下跌 4.3%,罗素2000指数下跌8.5%,纳斯达克综合指数下跌 4.5%,等权重标普500指数下跌6.2%。**中东紧张局势起到了一定作用,但通胀和利率上升才是最大的催化剂。**例如,自3 月底以来,美国10年期国债收益率已从4.2% 上升至4.69%,原因是连续第三个月高于预期的CPI数据以及随之而来的美联储降息预期的推迟。

这是正常的回调还是更糟? 我们认为是正常回调。

#### 需要关注的地方:

- **通胀/美联储/利率**:此前市场对美联储降息的预期超前,目前正处于调整阶段。通胀似乎仍在朝着正确的方向发展,但是,如果通胀仍然居高不下,则存在风险。美联储最关注的通胀指标PCE将于4月26日公布(目前市场预期为温和的0.3% 环比增长)。
- **宏观经济**: 经济状况仍然良好。3月份零售销售强劲(可能得益于复活节提前),工业生产也比预期的好。下周将公布第一季度国内生产总值(GDP),市场预期为2%(第四季度为3.4%)。
- 中东:目前,市场似乎并不过分担忧。然而,地缘政治有很大不确定性,可能会引起波动。
- **企业盈利**:通常情况下,由于预期门槛较低,所以盈利整体会超预期。鉴于第一季度经济强劲,本季度整体盈利应该不错。我们的注意力将更多地集中在公司对今年下半年的预期和指导上。现在还为时尚早,但一些公司(涉及消费、银行和工业行业)已经表达了一些谨慎。

近期的技术性破位,加上美联储降息时机的转变,使市场更有可能进入回调模式。标普500指数跌破 20日和50日移动均线,预示着市场动能放缓。自市场创新高以来,已出现了5个高成交量的下跌交易日,这表明投资者愿意获利了结。短期来看,一些技术指标已达到很快会出现技术性反弹的水平。然而,回调往往是一个过程,我们的猜测是,这次下跌的低点尚未出现。我们认为标普500指数的潜在下跌空间约为4750点(与最高点相比下跌10%,与当前价格相比再下跌4-5%)。

如果通胀/美联储的政策没有迅速逆转,股市可能会变得更加区间震荡。我们认为这并不是一件坏事,因为从10月底到3月,股市已经上涨了28%。回调是正常的市场现象,在超买之后消化涨幅,并创造买入的机会。

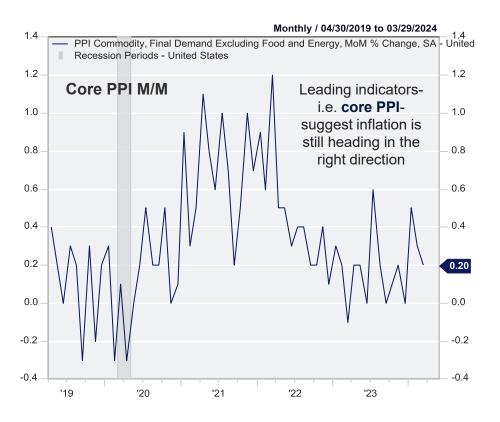
Equity Market	Price Return					
Indices	Year to Date	12 Months				
Dow Jones Industrial Avg	0.3%	11.5%				
S&P 500	5.9%	22.1%				
S&P 500 (Equal-Weighted)	1.2%	10.2%				
NASDAQ Composite	5.7%	30.9%				
Russell 2000	-2.9%	10.5%				
MSCI All-Cap World	3.5%	14.9%				
MSCI Developed Markets	0.3%	4.6%				
MSCI Emerging Markets	-1.4%	0.9%				
NYSE Alerian MLP	6.6%	19.6%				
MSCI U.S. REIT	-8.9%	0.6%				
S&P 500	Price Return	Sector				
Sectors	Year to Date	Weighting				
C	15.8%	9.3%				
Communication Svcs.	19.0%	3.3/0				
Communication Svcs. Energy	12.8%	4.1%				
Energy	12.8%	4.1%				
Energy Information Technology Industrials	12.8% 9.1%	4.1% 29.8%				
Energy Information Technology Industrials S&P 500	12.8% 9.1% 6.9%	4.1% 29.8%				
Energy Information Technology Industrials <b>S&amp;P 500</b> Financials	12.8% 9.1% 6.9% 5.9%	4.1% 29.8% 8.8%				
Energy Information Technology Industrials	12.8% 9.1% 6.9% <b>5.9%</b> 5.2%	4.1% 29.8% 8.8% - 12.9%				
Energy Information Technology Industrials S&P 500 Financials Materials	12.8% 9.1% 6.9% 5.9% 5.2% 3.6%	4.1% 29.8% 8.8% - 12.9% 2.4%				
Energy Information Technology Industrials  S&P 500 Financials Materials Consumer Staples	12.8% 9.1% 6.9% 5.9% 5.2% 3.6% 2.3%	4.1% 29.8% 8.8% - 12.9% 2.4% 5.9%				
Energy Information Technology Industrials  S&P 500 Financials Materials Consumer Staples Health Care	12.8% 9.1% 6.9% 5.2% 3.6% 2.3% 1.6%	4.1% 29.8% 8.8% - 12.9% 2.4% 5.9% 12.1%				
Energy Information Technology Industrials  S&P 500 Financials Materials Consumer Staples Health Care Consumer Discretionary	12.8% 9.1% 6.9% 5.2% 3.6% 2.3% 1.6% -0.1%	4.1% 29.8% 8.8% - 12.9% 2.4% 5.9% 12.1% 10.3%				

# 宏观 (美国)

总体而言,经济继续表现良好。3月份零售销售大幅超出预期,月率增长+1.1%(市场预期为0.4%),此前两个月也向上修正0.5%。复活节的提前可能对此数据有所帮助(比如,电商销售按月上升2.74%),但这仍反映了健康的消费。强劲的零售销售和超预期的工业生产(3月份按月增长了0.4%)将支持下周将公布的第一季度国内生产总值。

此外,继高于预期的3月份CPI报告之后,3月份 PPI月率仅为0.2%,令人鼓舞。下一个需要关注的主要通胀数据PCE(美联储最关注的通胀指标)将于4/26公布,市场预期为温和的0.3%/月。

Event	Period	Actual	Consensus	Prior
Continuing Jobless Claims SA	03/30	1,817K	1,800K	1,789K
Initial Claims SA	04/06	211.0K	215.0K	222.0K
PPI ex-Food & Energy SA M/M	MAR	0.20%	0.20%	0.30%
PPI ex-Food & Energy NSA Y/Y	MAR	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%
PPI SA M/M	MAR	0.20%	0.30%	0.60%
PPI NSA Y/Y	MAR	2.1%	2.2%	1.6%
Export Price Index NSA M/M	MAR	0.30%	0.35%	0.70%
Import Price Index NSA M/M	MAR	0.40%	0.45%	0.30%
Michigan Sentiment NSA (Preliminary)	APR	77.9	79.7	79.4
Empire State Index SA	APR	-14.3	-7.0	-20.9
Retail sales ControlGroup SA M/M	MAR	1.1%	0.40%	0.30%
Retail sales Ex AutoFuel SA M/M	MAR	0.95%	0.30%	0.49%
Retail Sales ex-Auto SA M/M	MAR	1.1%	0.50%	0.60%
Retail Sales SA M/M	MAR	0.70%	0.40%	0.90%
Business Inventories SA M/M	FEB	0.40%	0.40%	0.0%
NAHB Housing Market Index SA	APR	51.0	51.0	51.0
Building Permits SAAR (Preliminary)	MAR	1,458K	1,515K	1,523K
Housing Starts M/M	MAR	-14.7%	-2.7%	12.7%
Housing Starts SAAR	MAR	1,321K	1,480K	1,549K
Capacity Utilization NSA	MAR	78.4%	78.6%	78.2%
Industrial Production SA M/M	MAR	0.40%	0.40%	0.40%

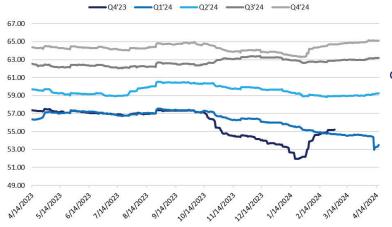


## 基本面

第一季度财报季已进入初期阶段,上周五银行业的财报拉开了序幕。 通常情况下,由于预期门槛较低,整体业绩通常会超出预期。鉴于第一季度的强劲经济,本季度财报良好的几率较大。到目前为止,70%的公司盈利超出预期,总超出幅度为10.3%。

我们的注意力将更多地集中在公司对今年下半年的预期和指导。现在为时尚早,但一些公司(包括消费、银行和工业行业)都表达了一定的谨慎,加上宏观波动导致了平均价格反应疲软:大多数发布财报公司的股票都出现了下跌(平均跌幅为1.6%)。未来几周会有更多财报,到月底前将有223家标普500指数公司将公布财报。

#### S&P 500 Quarterly Earnings Estimates



Forward estimates drifting higher ahead of Q1 earnings

	% Q1 Est. E	PS Growth	% EPS	S Est. Chg Since 12/31/23		Avg 1D Price 3-Day YTD		2024 EPS 2025 EPS		P/E			
S&P 500 Sector	Y/Y	Q/Q	Surprise	Q1'24	2024	2025	Reaction	Reaction	Return	Growth	Growth	2024	2025
S&P 500	1.9	-3.1	10.3	-4.5%	-0.7%	0.5%	-1.3%	-1.6%	5.47	10.7%	14.1%	20.92	18.34
Communication Services	25.6	-5.0	-	2.0%	2.5%	3.0%	1.8%	1.8%	15.62	17.9%	13.9%	19.55	17.16
Information Technology	19.9	-12.7	11.8	1.1%	1.7%	3.0%	-	-	8.13	17.6%	17.8%	28.43	24.14
Financials	7.5	40.7	12.4	3.8%	1.2%	1.0%	-1.3%	-1.6%	5.24	12.6%	11.3%	15.11	13.57
Consumer Discretionary	14.7	-10.3	19.4	0.1%	0.7%	-0.3%	-9.2%	-12.4%	-0.61	11.8%	15.8%	26.01	22.46
Health Care	-24.8	-11.6	2.9	-24.0%	-6.0%	-1.4%	-0.2%	0.5%	1.41	10.2%	17.8%	19.64	16.67
Utilities	20.6	11.7	-2.9	-2.4%	-0.2%	0.6%	-	-	-0.35	8.8%	8.4%	15.71	14.49
Industrials	-1.8	-17.0	4.1	-7.9%	-1.9%	-0.9%	-0.6%	-0.4%	6.09	7.8%	15.3%	21.77	18.88
Consumer Staples	-0.6	-6.1	11.5	-4.3%	-1.2%	-1.5%	1.3%	-2.4%	2.38	4.5%	8.1%	19.98	18.48
Real Estate	1.6	-1.4	-	-0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	-5.5%	-5.5%	-10.64	1.3%	5.8%	15.64	14.79
Materials	-26.5	-1.0	-	-15.7%	-5.0%	-2.3%	-	-	3.83	-2.2%	15.6%	21.17	18.31
Energy	-23.8	-13.1	-	-10.8%	-4.9%	-2.3%	-	-	12.78	-3.9%	9.2%	13.05	11.95



## 技术面



最近的技术性回撤,加上美联储降息时机的转变,使市场更有可能进入回调模式。

标普500指数跌破20和50日移动均线,预示着市场动能放缓。此外,自市场创新高以来,已出现了5个高成交量的下跌交易日,这表明投资者愿意获利了结。

短期来看,一些技术指标已达到很快会出现技术性反弹的水平。然而,回调往往是一个过程,我们的猜测是,这次下跌的低点尚未出现。我们认为标普500指数的潜在下跌空间约为4750点(与最高点相比下跌10%,与当前价格相比再下跌4-5%)。

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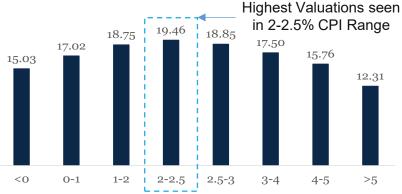


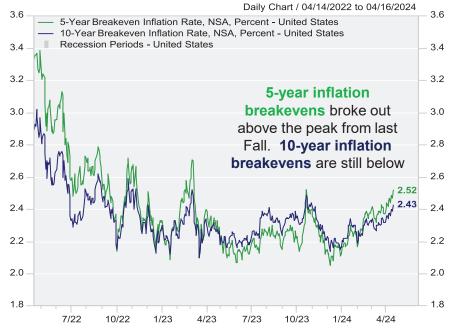
## 通胀与债券收益率

第二季度伊始,债券收益率向上突破,美国10年期国债收益率从4.2%上升至4.69%。健康的经济增长是一个因素,但更大的原因是3月份连续第三次高于预期的的通胀数据。五年通胀预期平衡点突破了去年秋季的峰值,这推迟了美联储潜在的减息时间表,并引发了一些市场焦虑。10年通胀预期平衡点仍低于其峰值,这表明投资者对长期通胀并不那么担忧。尽管比预期的路径更曲折(部分原因是经济强劲),但我们仍然认为通胀正处于下降通道。不管怎样,通胀和债券收益率仍将是未来影响市场的关键因素,因为市场估值通常在CPI在2-2.5%之间时最高。

#### Daily / 04/15/2022 to 04/17/2024 5.5 5.5 US 10Y T-Note Yield (TPI) - Price US 10Y T-Note Yield (TPI) - MA-50D US 10Y T-Note Yield (TPI) - MA-200D 5.0 5.0 **US 10-Year Yield** 4.5 4.5 4.0 4.0 3.5 3.5 Watch bond yieldsthe breakout has been 3.0 3.0 a headwind to equities 2.5 2.5 2.0 2.0 1.5 1.5 1.0 1.0 7/22 1/23 10/22 4/23 7/23 10/23 1/24 4/24

#### Average P/E based on Inflation Range (since 1954)





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